

# Hide from Discovery category

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The "Hide from Discovery" entity category is a category of Identity Providers that are intended **not to be shown on discovery interfaces** by default.



## Hide From Discovery Category Specification

InCommon's implementation of the *Hide from Discovery category* and the use of the `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute (described below) conform to the [REFEDS Hide from Discovery category specification](#).

The `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute is self-asserted by IdP operators but InCommon Operations may insert the `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute into any IdP entity descriptor at its discretion.

## Why use the Hide from Discovery category?

By and large, participants register an IdP for one or more of the following reasons:

1. To interoperate with providers of commercial vendor services called *Sponsored Partners*
2. To interoperate with *Enterprise Services* (co-located in the same security domain as the IdP)
3. To interoperate with cross-domain *Federation Services* such as [Research & Scholarship Category](#) services and other collaborative services

To interoperate with Sponsored Partners and Enterprise Services, a bilateral arrangement is often needed, whereas cross-domain Federation Services are "promiscuous" in the sense that they are willing and able to interoperate with **any** IdP. This gives rise to *IdP Discovery*, a user-driven process (or interface) to discover the federated user's preferred IdP.

An IdP that interoperates solely with Sponsored Partners and/or Enterprise Services may not need (or want) to be exposed on arbitrary discovery interfaces, in which case the IdP should declare the `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute in metadata. Federation Services can (and should) filter such IdPs from their discovery interfaces.

Be aware that InCommon Operations reserves the right to insert the `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute into any IdP entity descriptor at its discretion. Possible reasons include, but are not limited to:

- The IdP is known not to consume InCommon metadata on a daily basis.
- The IdP is in a domain name that is not public.
- The IdP has endpoints that are behind a firewall.

## Asserting Hide from Discovery

An IdP calls out its desire to *Hide From Discovery* by asserting the following entity attribute in metadata (whitespace added for readability):

```
<mdattr:EntityAttributes
  xmlns:mdattr="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:attribute">
  <saml:Attribute
    xmlns:saml="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:assertion"
    NameFormat="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:attrname-format:uri"
    Name="http://macedir.org/entity-category">
    <saml:AttributeValue>
      http://refeds.org/category/hide-from-discovery
    </saml:AttributeValue>
  </saml:Attribute>
</mdattr:EntityAttributes>
```

To assert the `hide-from-discovery` entity attribute in IdP metadata, a Site Administrator signs into the Federation Manager to make the updates. See the [Hide an identity provider from discovery](#) topic to learn how.

## For More Information

## Related content

- [Sirtfi category](#)
- [Registered by InCommon category](#)
- [InCommon-Only Research and Scholarship category \(deprecated\)](#)
- [REFEDS Research and Scholarship category](#)
- [Review and submit metadata](#)
- [Tagging an entity with Research and Scholarship entity attribute](#)
- [Research and Scholarship FAQ](#)
- [Introduction to Federation Manager](#)
- [Hide an identity provider from discovery](#)
- [Understanding entity status in Federation Manager](#)

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- <https://wiki.shibboleth.net/confluence/display/SHIB2/NativeSPMetadataProvider>