



# Baseline Expectations for Trust in Federation

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Presenting: Tom Barton, University of Chicago and Internet2





#### Welcome

- Welcome to today's InCommon Assurance Call on the topic of Baseline Expectations for Trust in Federation
- The InCommon Assurance Advisory Committee appreciates your comments and feedback during and after this call.





# What's led us to today's topic?

- InCommon, together with R&E Federations internationally, is the foundation on which a global access management infrastructure is being built for the R&E sector
- It must be trustworthy
- Enough that transactions having real risk can confidently be conducted over this infrastructure





#### InCommon trust factors

#### Plus

# InCommon people take trust seriously

Assurance Advisory Committee of community members focused on trust

Technical Advisory Committee of community members that take security seriously

Government-grade assurance frameworks are available

#### Delta

Participant Operating Practices statements lack consistency

InCommon governance has favored inclusiveness over strict observance of participant commitments

Limited federation-wide standards, advisory only

Bronze and Silver have limited uptake





# So here we are: Reality Check

- What trust do we need to have in Federation?
- When we rely on Federation, we are partnering with other organizations to do something for us
- What are the most important expectations of how those partners behave?





# **Baseline Expectations**

- Main actors in Federation are IdPs, SPs, and Federation Operators
- Short, simple, high level statements of how each of them should behave to merit our trust in them, and hence trust in the federation they comprise
- Here they are, and we'd like your feedback: Are they about right?
- "Consultation" page for gathering feedback
   (July 6 Aug. 10, 2016)

https://spaces.internet2.edu/display/InCAssurance/Baseline +Expectations+for+Trust+in+Federation





# Baseline Expectations of Identity Providers

- 1. The IdP is trustworthy enough to access the institution's own enterprise systems
- 2. The IdP is operated with institutional-level authority
- 3. The IdP is treated as an enterprise system by institution-level security operations
- Federation metadata is accurate, complete, and includes site technical, admin, and security contacts, MDUI information, and privacy policy URL





### Baseline Expectations of Service Providers

- Controls are in place to reasonably secure information and maintain user privacy
- Information received from IdPs is stored only when necessary for SP's purpose
- 3. Security incident response plan covers SP operations
- Federation metadata is accurate, complete, and includes site technical, admin, and security contacts, MDUI information, and privacy policy URL
- Attributes required to obtain service are appropriate and published





# Baseline Expectations of Federation Operators

- 1. Focus on trustworthiness of their Federation as a primary objective
- Good practices are followed to ensure accuracy and authenticity of metadata to enable secure and trustworthy federated transactions
- 3. Internationally-agreed frameworks that improve trustworthy use of Federation, such as entity categories, are implemented and adoption by Members is promoted
- 4. Work with other Federation Operators to help ensure that each Federation's operational practices suitably promotes the realization of baseline expectations, as above, by all actors in all Federations





#### Questions

- 1. Are these the right sets of expectations? Missing anything key? Expressed at the right level?
  - IdP
  - SP
  - Fed Ops
- 2. What barriers might you face in meeting these expectations in your circumstances?
  - IdP
  - SP
- 3. How long might it take your org to comply?
- 4. Is self-attestation of compliance enough? Peer attestation(s)? Internal Auditor?





#### Reminders

- Please register your thoughts in the table on the wiki.
- Consultation on Baseline Expectations for Trust in Federations is open July 6 - Aug. 10, 2016
  - https://spaces.internet2.edu/display/InCAssurance/Baseline +Expectations+for+Trust+in+Federation
- Help with wiki access, if needed:
  - https://spaces.internet2.edu/display/IWS/Getting+access+to+the
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#### Thank You!

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