



Network mgmt tools Alan Crosswell

keeping the free love alive

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Credits

- Dan Medina
- Matt Selsky
- Megan Pengelly
- Martin Wren
- Johan Anderson
- Joel Rosenblatt
- + all the GPL tool authors

Outline

- Network management
 - Switch management
 - Router configs
 - Log summarization
 - Netflow
 - Survivor systems monitor
 - Intermapper



Outline

- Security
 - GULP auth log mining
 - PAIRS IDS
 - Mazu anomaly detection

Switchmgr

- Web interface to SNMP commands to Cisco CatOS/IOS switches/routers on campus
- Database backend provides another layer of information for ports:
 - Jack location information <-> port number
 - (LDAP) jack location <-> person

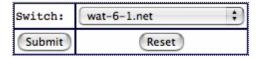


Switchmgr Privileges

- Use pamacea to authenticate users
- Users view/modify switches based on their Unix groups
 - Student RCCs can only view dorm switches
 - Cabling group can only modify jack location information

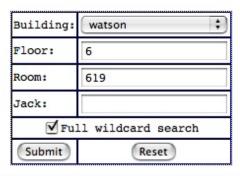


Switchmgr: switch view



										W	at-6	5-1.	net										
		L	ege	nd									C	DP	Nei	ghb	ors						
•	Co	nne	cte	d			┰					Nar	ne					II	P Ac	idre	ss	Po	ort
9	No	t C	onn	ect	ed		w	at-	edg	e-1	.ne	t.c	olum	bia	.ed	u		128	.59	.39	.1	1/	1
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•	Ma	jor	Fa	ult																			
0	Un	kno	wn																				
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9	•	•	9	•	9	9	9	•	•	9	a	•	()	•	9	•	()	9	•	•	()	9	9
																							$\overline{}$

Switchmgr: jack view



Hub:Slot/Port	Jack	Riser	Floor	Room	Updated
wat-6-1.net:4/1	625a	hr	6	619	kk29 Tue Oct 30 16:00:27 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/2	625b	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/3	625c	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/4	625d	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/5	626a	hr	6	619	kk29 Tue Oct 30 16:00:27 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/6	626b	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/7	626c	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/8	626d	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/29	632a	hr	6	619	kk29 Tue Oct 30 16:00:27 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/30	632b	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/31	632c	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001
wat-6-1.net:4/32	632d	hr	6	619	root Fri Nov 9 12:38:12 2001



Switchmgr: port view

Switch:	wat-6-1.net	•
Slot:	4	
Port:	2	
Submit	Reset	

<u>wat-6-1.net</u> :4	1/2		Jack info for wat-6-1.net:4/2					
Connected				#625b,	619 Watson	1 LDAP		
0 input, 0 ou	tput Errors	Jack	Riser	Floor	Roo	m Las	t First	
Speed	100 Mbps	625b	hr	6	619	n/a	n/a	
Duplex	Full				015	,	, u	
		Last update: 1	root Fri Nov 9	12:38:12 2001	1			
Port name	619,625b		(Update)			(Re	eset)	
⊙enable ⊝o	lisable			Logs for	wat-6-1.	net:4/2		
set S/D	100-Full ‡		Date			User	Comment	
Vlan	39	21-sep-2005 15	5:52:51			mas156	100-full.	
Ticket #								
Comments go here								
Modify	MACs							



Cisco Config Management

- Nightly backups into RCS to archive all switch and router configs
- Currently uses 'clogin' from RANCID project to authenticate and run automatically
- Web-based comparison tool for viewing changes to configs over time, or can just use RCS at the command-line
- Nightly email tells group which switches & routers have changed their configurations since the previous day



Switch & Router Log Monitoring

- cisco-summary.pl emails log summaries to our group every day
- Person On Call ensures that all log messages are OK, or fixes any problems found

Netflow

- Track traffic going across the border
- CFlowd on a linux machine to process flow files exported from main routers
- CUFlow builds on Cflow tools to provide graphs and charts per service or router
- CUQuota monitors bytes to and from internal hosts and polices them when they exceed
 180 M/h upload or 350 M/h download



CUFIOW

 Our graphing/charting Cflow class is GPL'd and available at

http://www.columbia.edu/acis/networks/advanced/CUFlow



Survivor

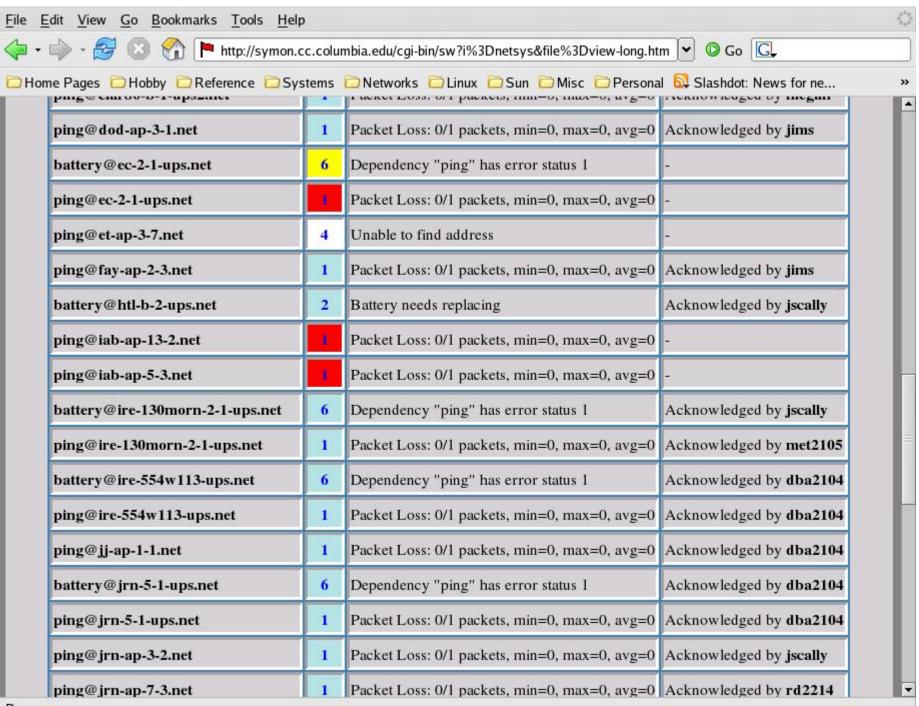
- "It's a systems monitor. It monitors systems." Like Mon, Big Brother, Nagios, etc, but better or worse, depending on what features you like.
- http://freshmeat.net/projects/survivor/
- demo

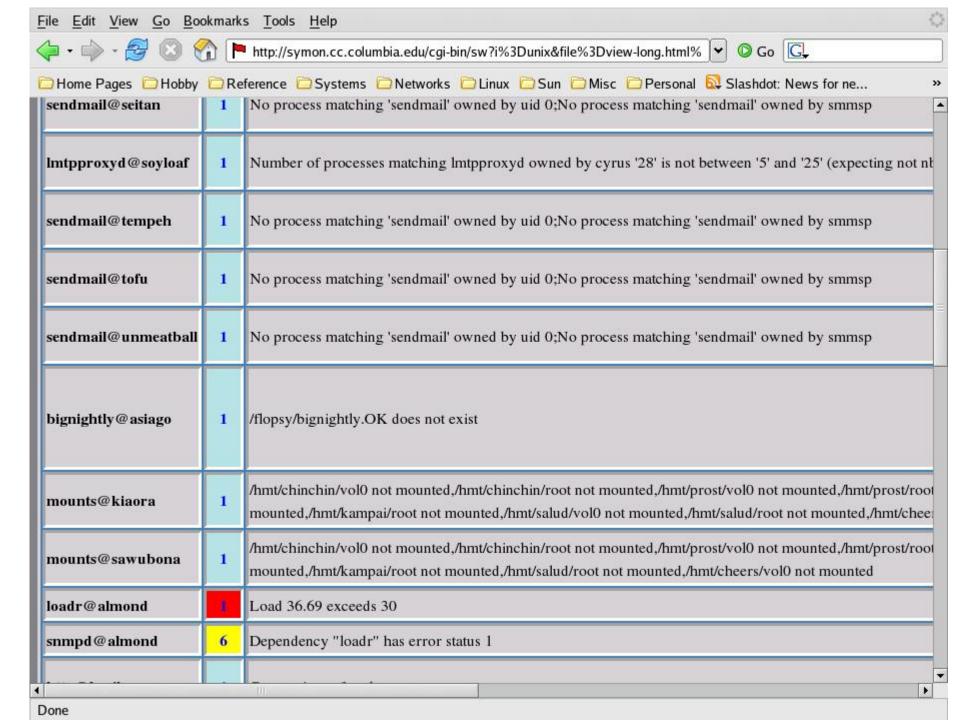


This file is used to configure the filesystem checking on each host. # The format of this file is # filesysregex, warn, prob # Disks not explicitly listed here use the default thresholds in check.cf. # Disks listed here that don't exist are ignored.
Values must be greater than 0. 101 or greater will never match, and so # can be used to suppress warnings or problems. # Important filesystems should have some spare space # Generate warnings, but not problems, for filesystems holding software ^/usr/local,98,101 ^/opt,98,101 //miniopt.98,101 //service.98,101 # Some filesystems are never worth worrying about /m/mnt,101,101 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

```
# Survivor check specification file check load {
 module load { warn 20
  prob 30
check loadna { module snmp
   community 2
              .iso.3.6.1.4.1.789.1.2.1.3.0
  warnmatch gt[75] probmatch gt[90]
 alert on noncritical alertplan
check ldapmain {
  module ldap {
           sn=metz
   response objectclass=person
 helpfile Idapmain
```







Outline

- Security
 - GULP auth log mining
 - PAIRS IDS
 - Mazu anomaly detection

GULP

- Authn syslogs are collected in a database.
 - user identity
 - service/server
 - client IP address
- Merged with
 - MAC addresses (ARP tables polled)
 - RADIUS caller ID for dialups
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY



GULP

- Web interface allows searching by
 - IP addr
 - MAC addr
 - user identity
 - etc.
- demo



GULP - Marketscore

user2111	216.148.246.70	proxys.sj3.marketscore.com	CubMail jujube	2004-12-06 01:05:04
user2111	216.148.246.70	proxys.sj3.marketscore.com	CubMail jujube	2004-12-06 01:11:11
user2131	66.119.34.39	proxys.ia2.marketscore.com	CubMail durian	2004-12-06 01:16:47
user317	170.224.224.102	proxys.or3.marketscore.com	CubMail passionfruit	2004-12-06 08:35:15
user2113		proxys.or2.marketscore.com		2004-12-06 09:04:10
user2102		proxys.sj2.marketscore.com		2004-12-06 09:18:59
		proxys.or2.marketscore.com		2004-12-06 09:19:18
user55	216.148.246.134	proxys.sj4.marketscore.com	CubMail passionfruit	2004-12-06 09:33:42



GULP – search for user

	Sec	arch User Records	
J	JNI	selsky	
	IP		
N	IAC		
Se	rvice		
Se	erver		
S	Start		
I	End		
	0	Color code: UNI ⊙ IP ⊝ MAC	
		Search	



GULP – search for user

UNI	Service	Server	Login	Logout	IP Address	Hostname	MAC Address
selsky	WIND-wg-wiki	edam	30-nov-2005 21:06:13		128.59.31.134	dookie.cc.columbia.edu	000D56A688C6
selsky	IMAP	rambutan	30-nov-2005 18:24:37	30-nov-2005 18:30:02	128.59.59.52	cumin.cc.columbia.edu	0003BA274453
selsky	CubMail	durian	30-nov-2005 17:51:32	30-nov-2005 17:51:55	128.59.31.134	dookie.cc.columbia.edu	000D56A688C6
mas156	wwws	arugula	29-nov-2005 21:44:03		128.59.31.134	dookie.cc.columbia.edu	000D56A688C6
selsky	WIND-OIL	edam	29-nov-2005 16:16:24		160.39.244.113	dyn-wireless-244-113.dyn.columbia.edu	0011242B368D
selsky	IMAP	pomegranate	28-nov-2005 12:04:26		68.244.138.153	000-035-618.area3.spcsdns.net	
selsky	IMAP	pomegranate	28-nov-2005 11:19:44	28-nov-2005 11:19:44	68.244.138.153	000-035-618.area3.spcsdns.net	
mas156	wwws	greenleaf	27-nov-2005 21:08:29		207.237.137.58	207-237-137-58.c3-0.80w-ubr16.nyr- 80w.ny.cable.rcn.com	
mas156	wwws	greenleaf	27-nov-2005 21:07:30		207.237.137.58	207-237-137-58.c3-0.80w-ubr16.nyr- 80w.ny.cable.rcn.com	
selsky	IMAP	datil	24-nov-2005 15:11:40	24-nov-2005 15:24:16	68.245.176.232	000-111-255.area3.spcsdns.net	
selsky	IMAP	longan	24-nov-2005 13:15:03		68.245.195.20	000-115-926.area3.spcsdns.net	
selsky	IMAP	akee	23-nov-2005 17:21:26	23-nov-2005 17:37:14	68.244.156.84	000-040-175.area3.spcsdns.net	

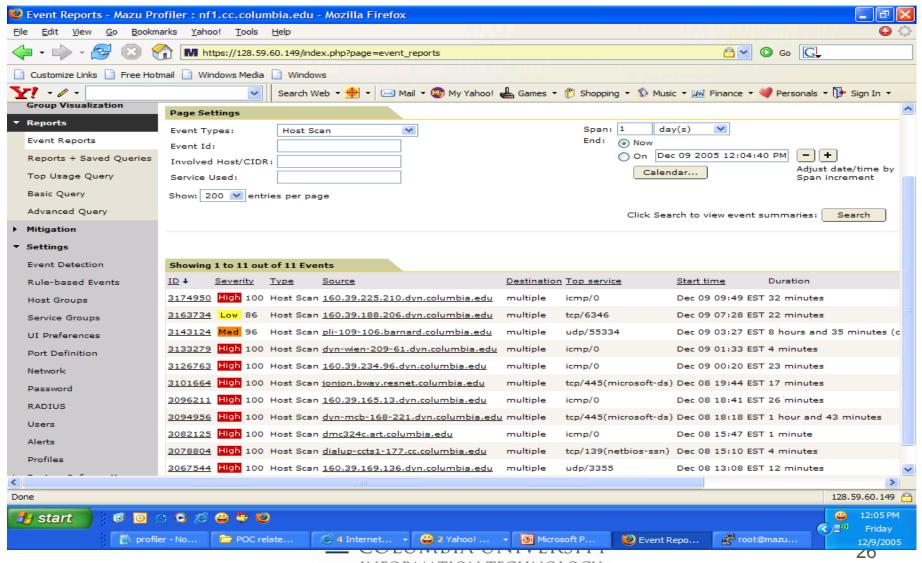


PAIRS

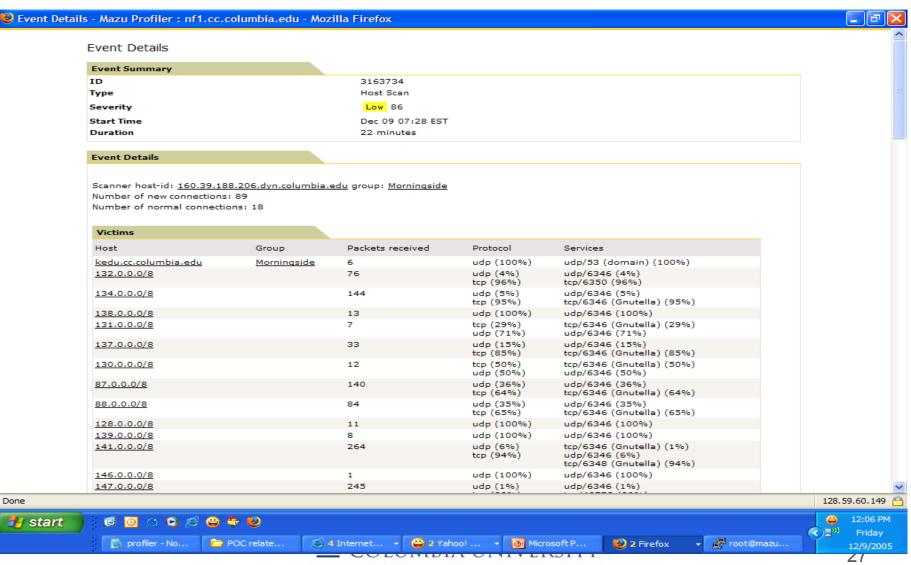
- Analyzes Netflow for
 - host/port scanning
 - hitting a darknet
 - connecting to known C&C nodes
- Includes a responsible party database
 - by CIDR and domain
- demo



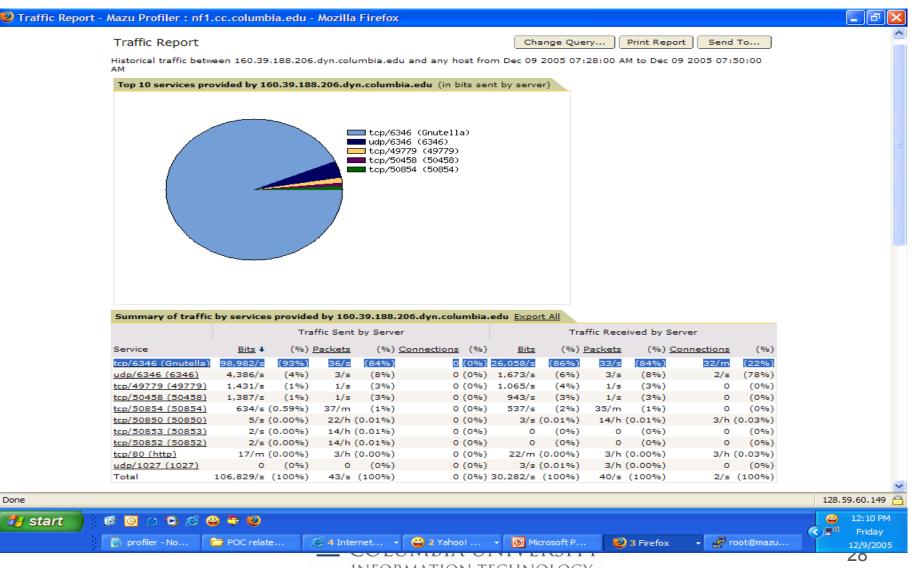
Event Summary



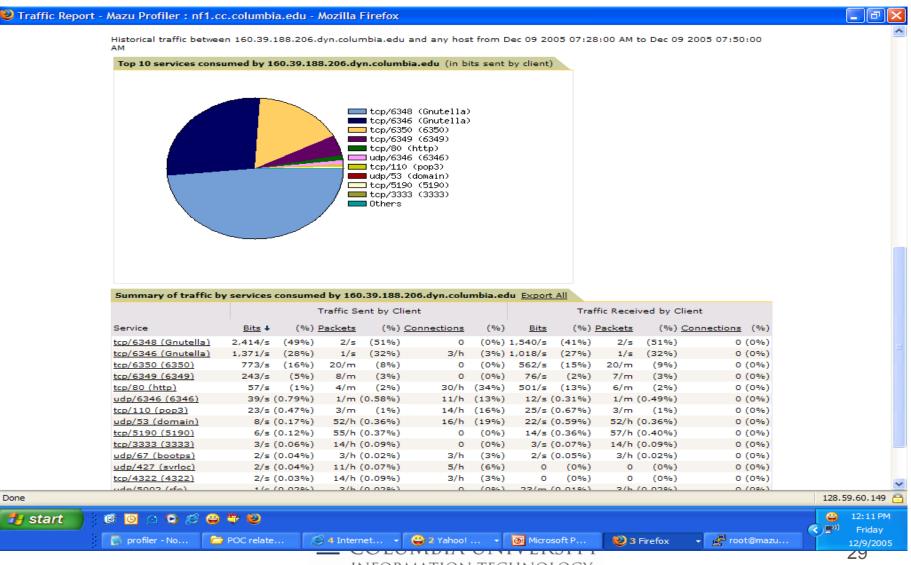
Host Scan Event



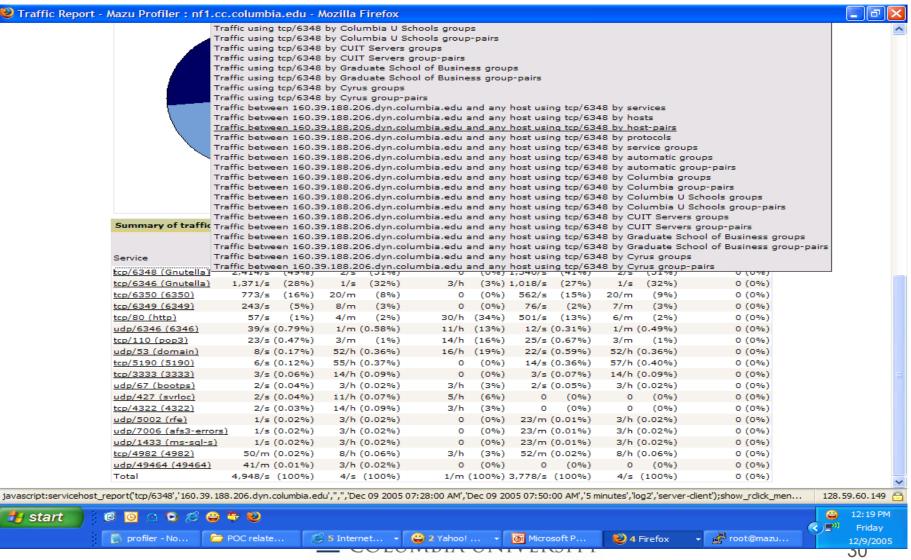
Services Provided



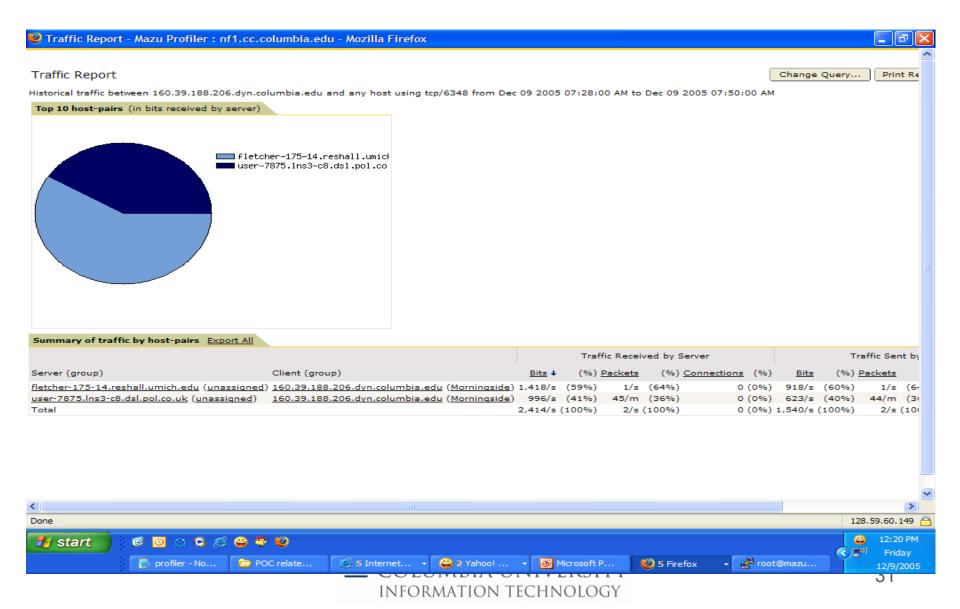
Services Consumed



Right-Click (Drill



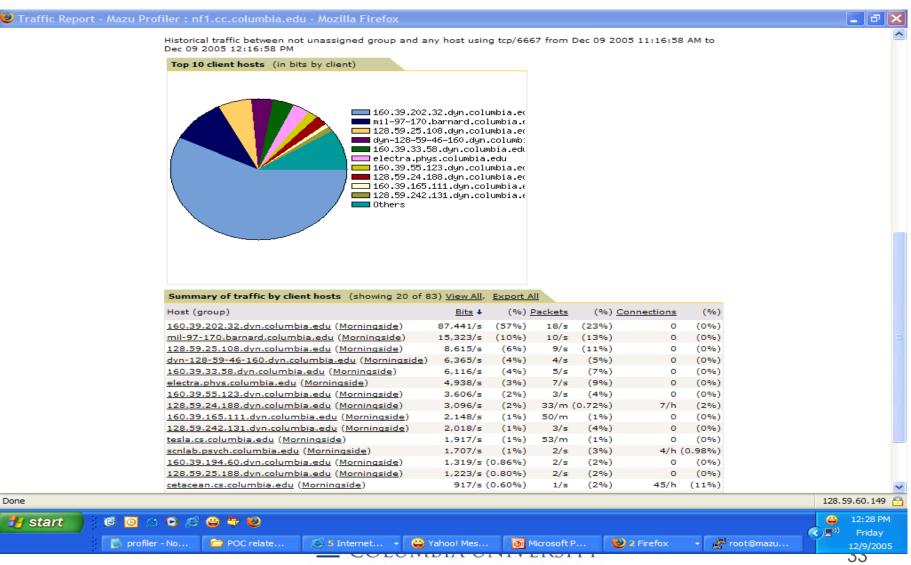
Gnutella Peers



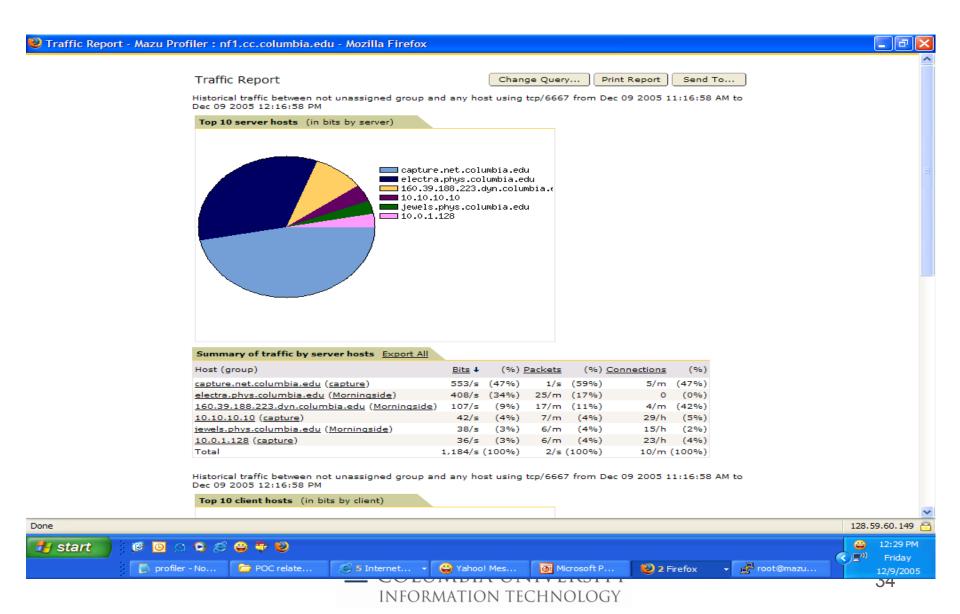
Policy to Detect

Rule Identification			Schedule	Info			
Name Description Type	Client / Server	Days to ru	Days to run rule				
Type	Client / Server	~	Start time		Friday Saturday Sunday	~	
			End time		00:00:00		
			Severity		24:00:00		
Client Group/Host 3 Group/Address is: Track statistics	• Any • Per Host • Aggregate	O Within: O Outside	of: Group/Ad	istics O		Within: Ou	tside of: Remove
Service Info			Threshold	Info			
Services are:	New		Type Threshold	Upper Lim		Вр	s 💙
	tcp/666	7	Duration	Inbound t Hours	Minutes 01		

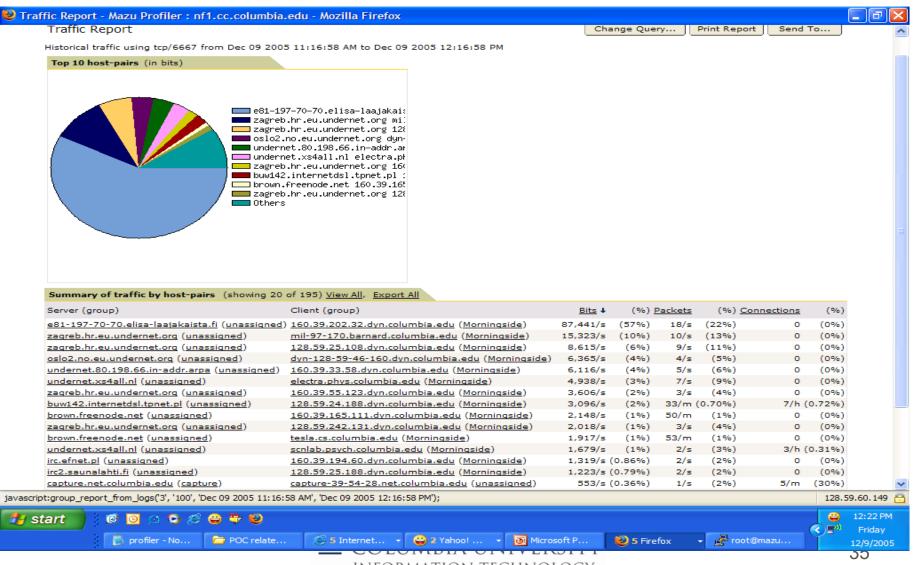
Columbia U Owned Hosts



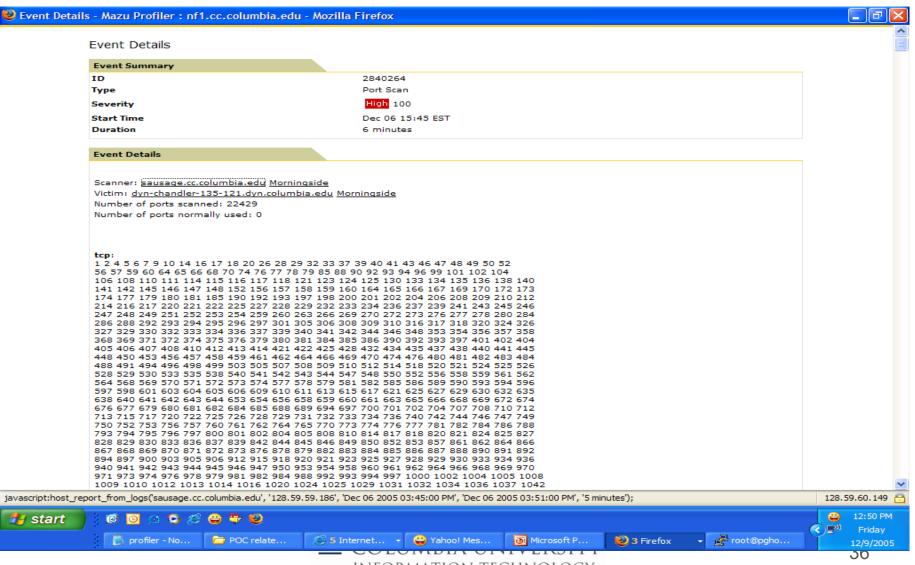
Columbia Owned Hosts



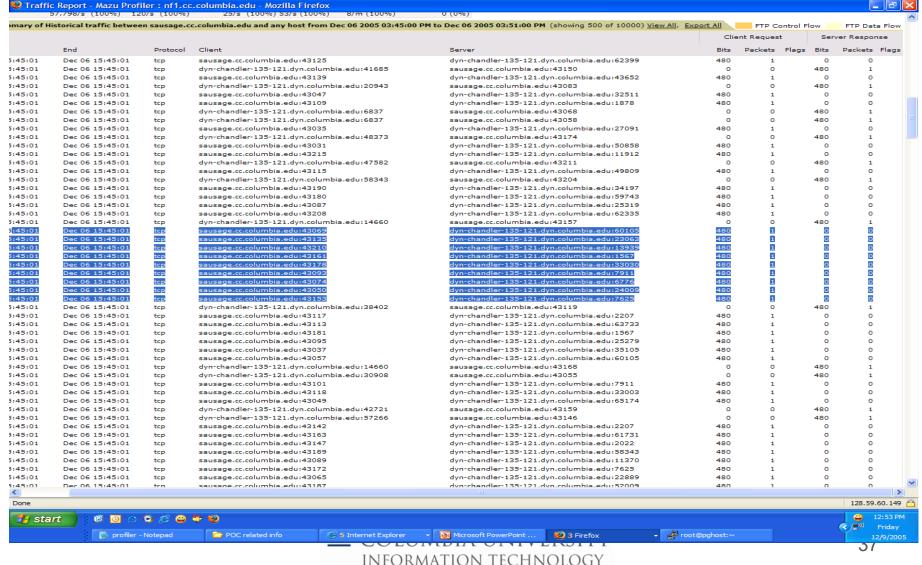
Who is



Port Scan Event



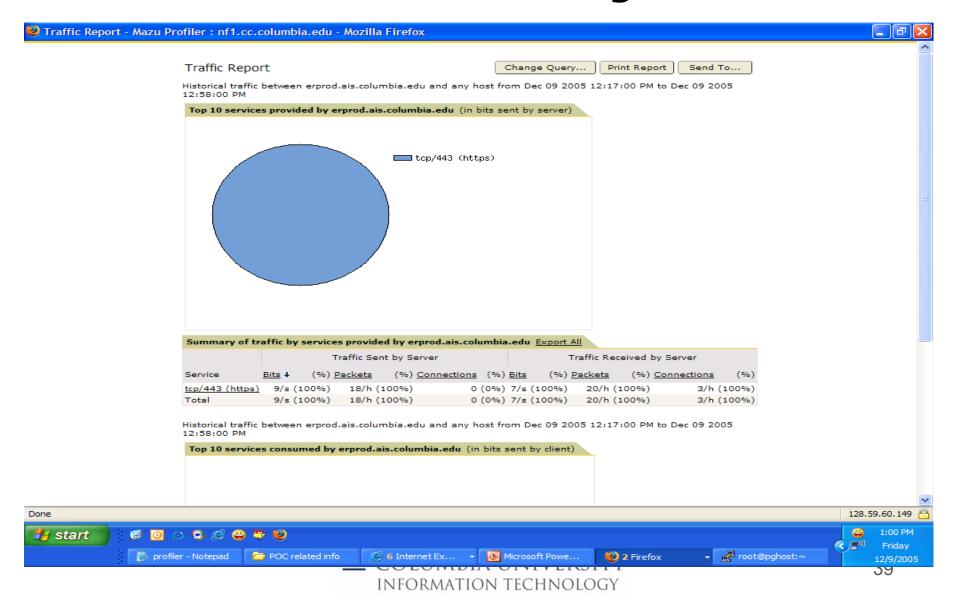
Detailed



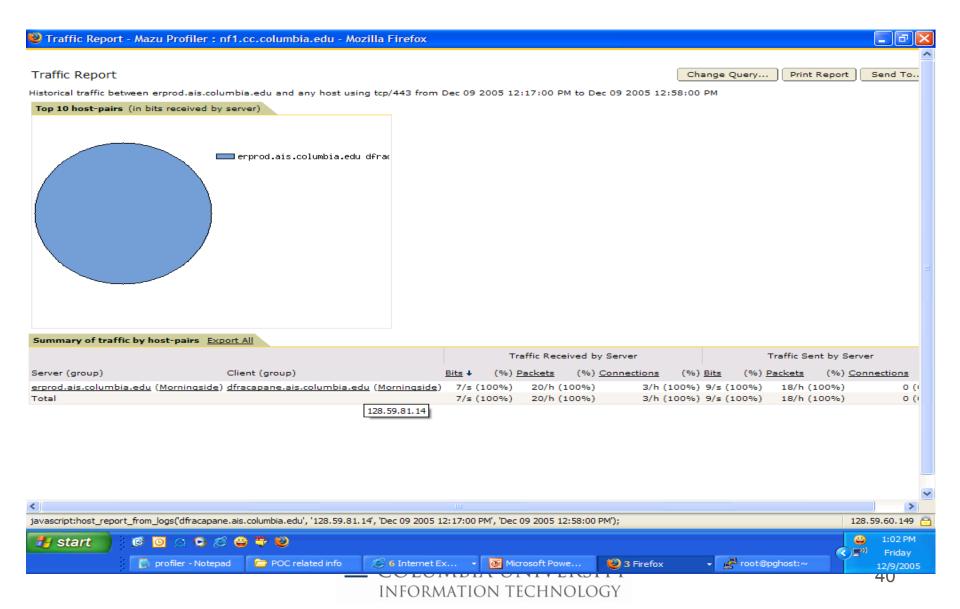
New Host Event –



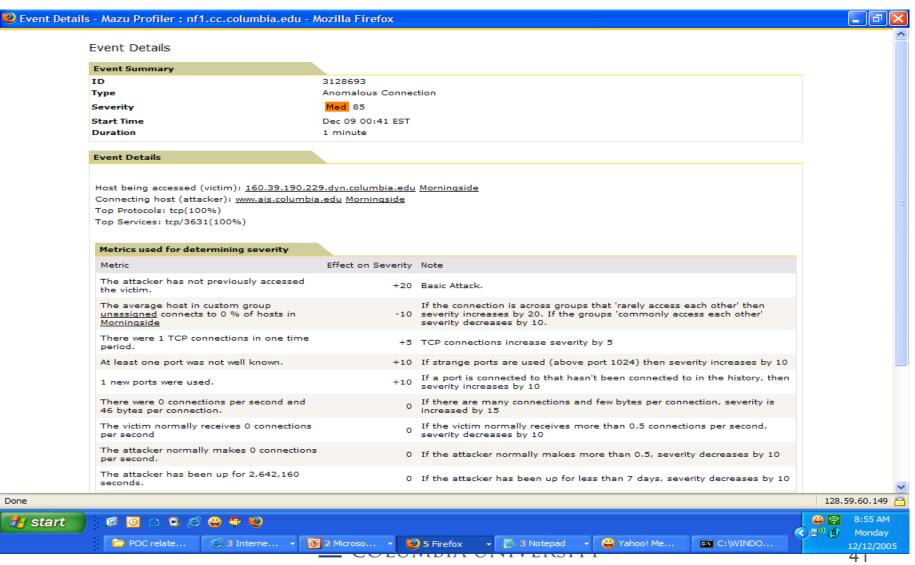
Services Provided by



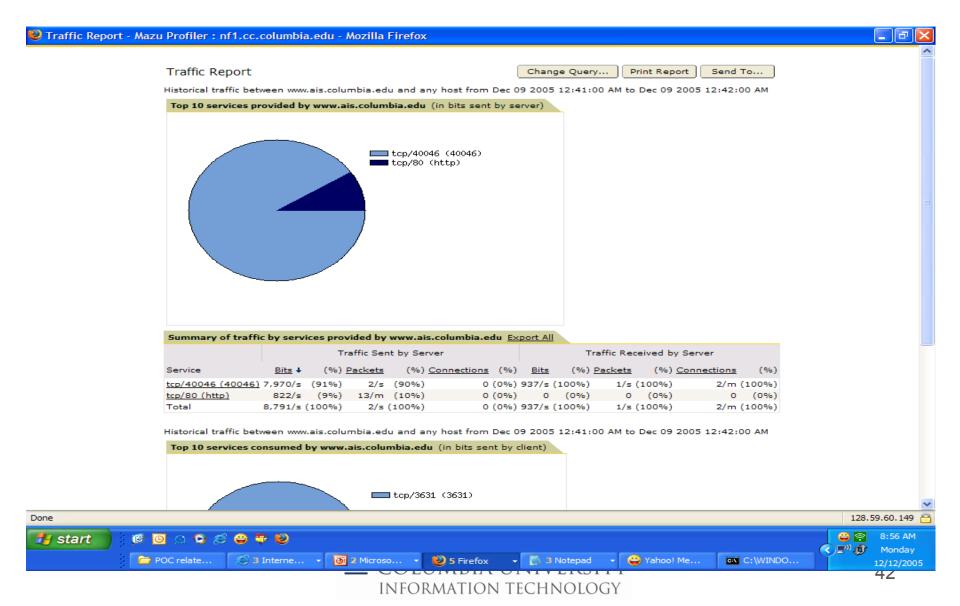
To Whom?



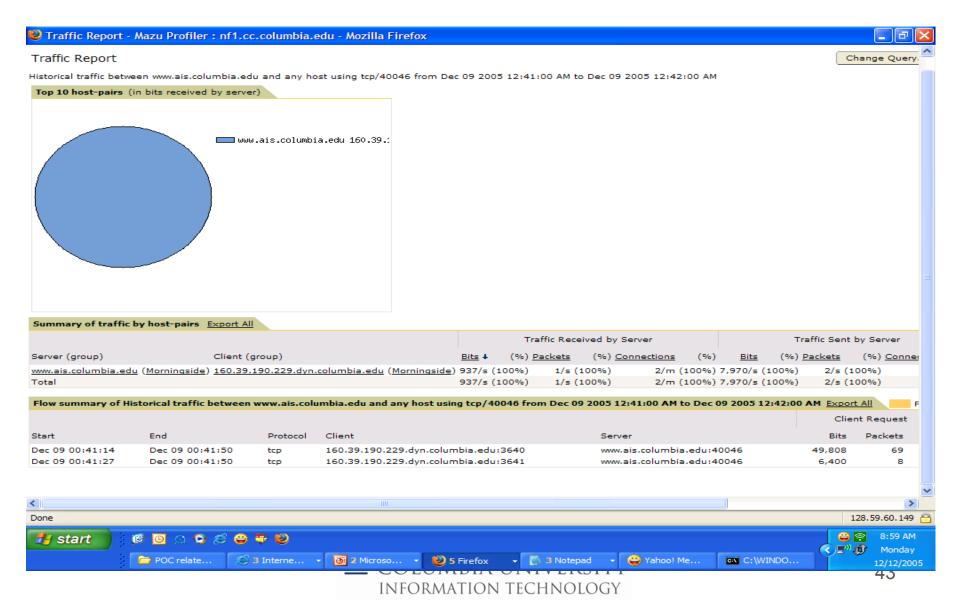
Anomalous Connection for



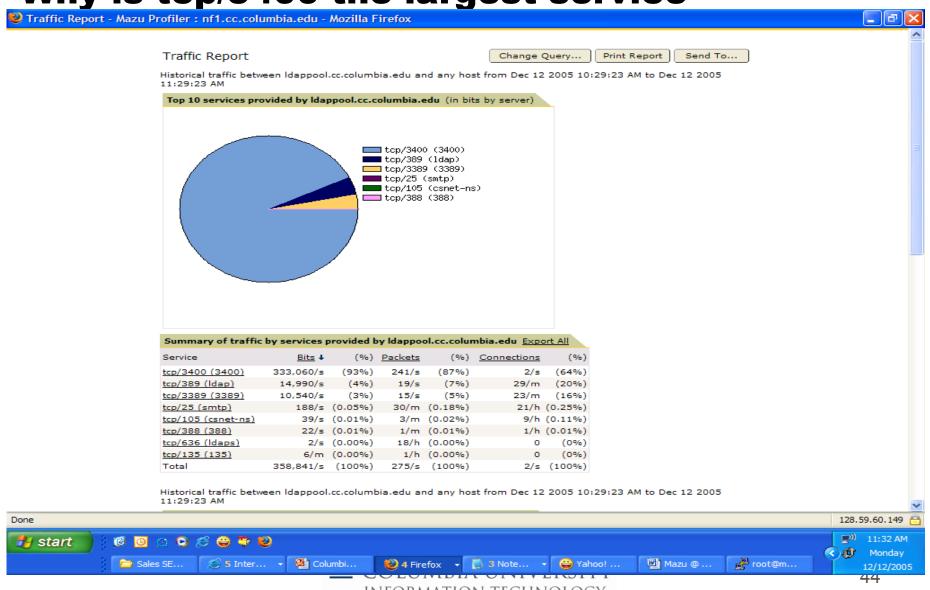
Why is www.ais.columbia.edu



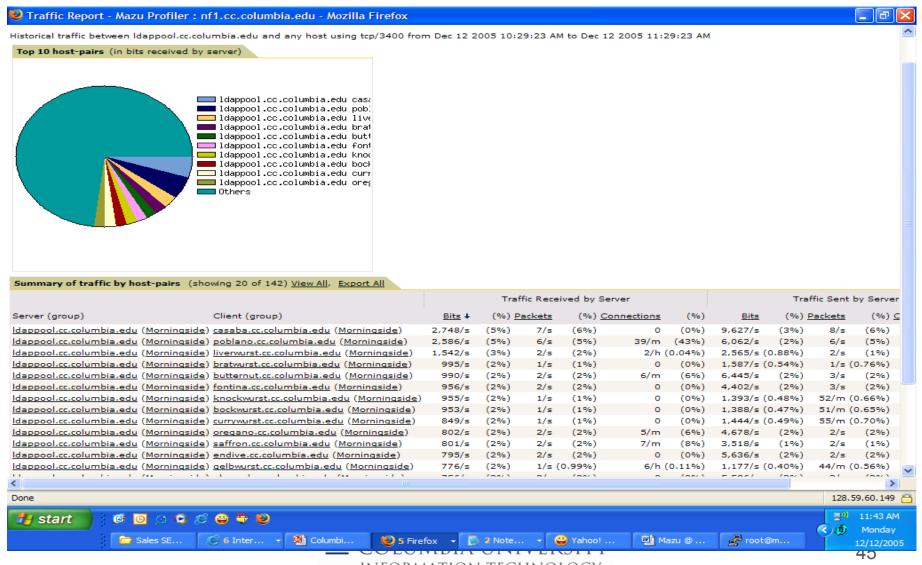
Detailed connection



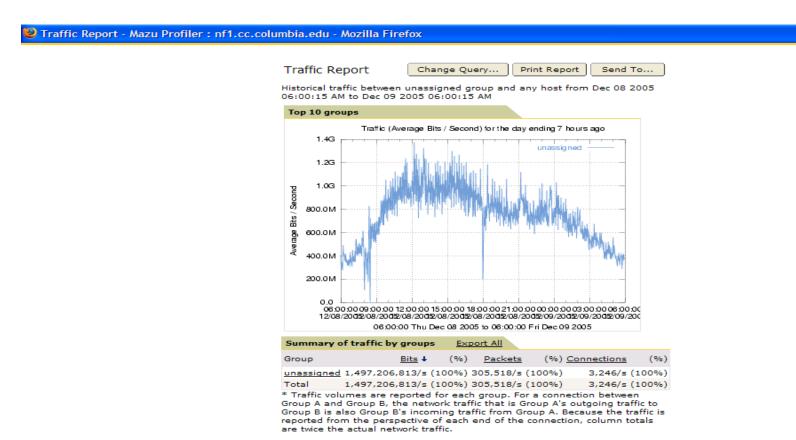
Why is tcp/3400 the largest service



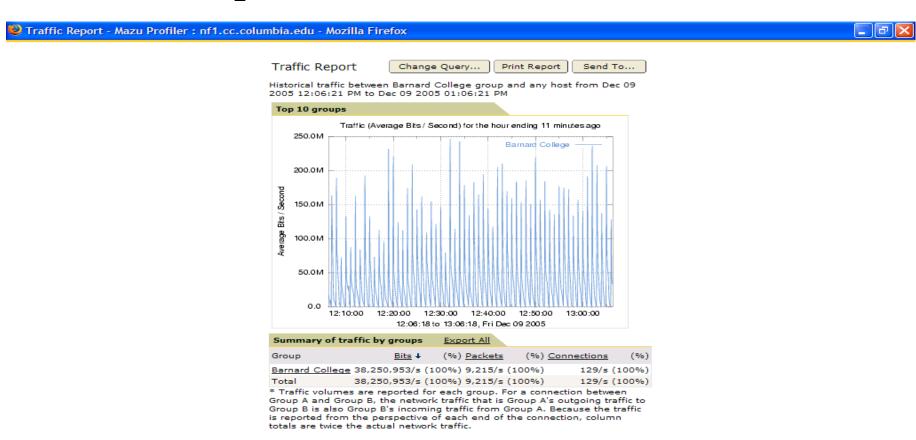
In 1-hour, 142 unique peers



Global BW



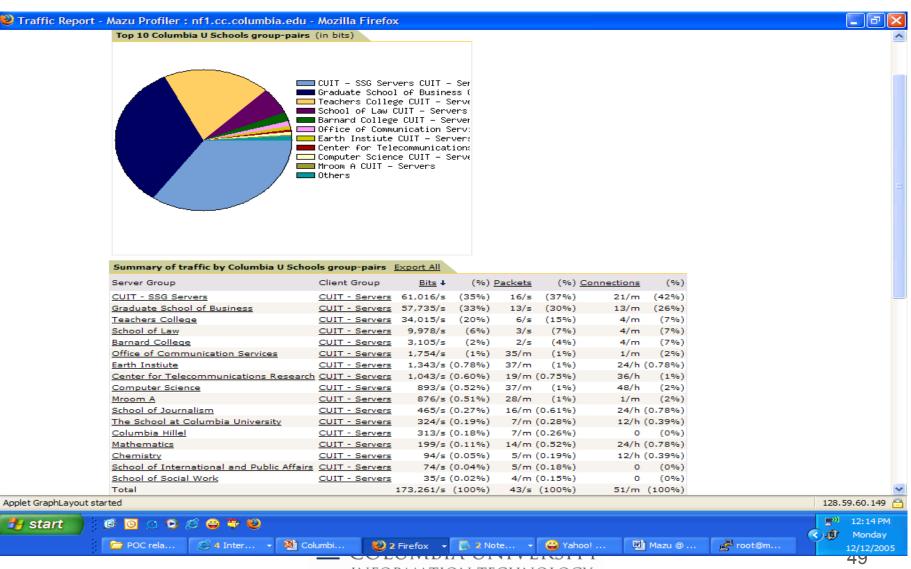
BW Graph for Barnard



Server Consolidation: Draffic Report - Mazu Profiler : nf1.cc.columbia.edu - Mozilla Firefox Traffic Report Change Query... Print Report Send To... Historical traffic between GSB - URIS group and CUIT, unassigned groups using tcp/80 from Dec 12 2005 11:55:54 AM to Dec 12 2005 12:00:54 PM Top 10 server hosts (in bits by server) ■ www0.gsb.columbia.edu www2.gsb.columbia.edu ■ www1.gsb.columbia.edu ■ www3.gsb.columbia.edu claven.gsb.columbia.edu mail.gsb.columbia.edu Summary of traffic by server hosts Export All (%) Host (group) <u>Bits</u> ↓ (%) Packets (%) Connections www0.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 816,484/s (67%)(69%)(67%)155/s 2/s www2.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 353,875/s (26%)43/m (29%)58/s (26%)www1.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 41,677/s (3%)10/s (4%)6/m (3%)www3.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 6,588/s (0.54%) 2/s (0.73%) 3/m (2%)claven.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 4,726/s (0.39%) 2/s (0.67%) 3/m (2%)mail.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 81/s (0.01%) 4/m (0.03%) (0%) 0 bus215-227.qsb.columbia.edu (GSB - URIS) 12/h (0.00%) 1/s (0.00%) 12/h (0.12%) Total 1,223,432/s (100%) 226/s (100%) 3/s (100%) Historical traffic between GSB - URIS group and CUIT, unassigned groups using tcp/80 from Dec 12 2005 11:55:54 AM to Dec 12 2005 12:00:54 PM Top 10 client hosts (in bits by client) Done 128.59.60.149 12:01 PM 🊜 start 彦 🔟 🙍 🕒 🥰 👋 (Monday POC rela... 🕰 4 Inter... Columbi... 🕲 2 Firefox 🔻 📋 2 Note... 🔻 Yahoo! ... Mazu @ ... 🚜 root@m... 12/12/2005 40

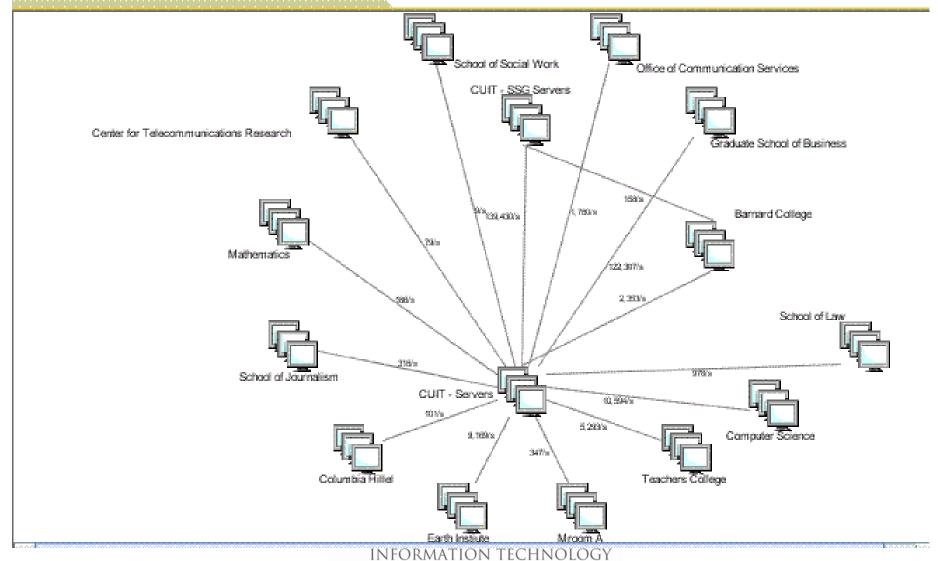
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Network Segmentation:

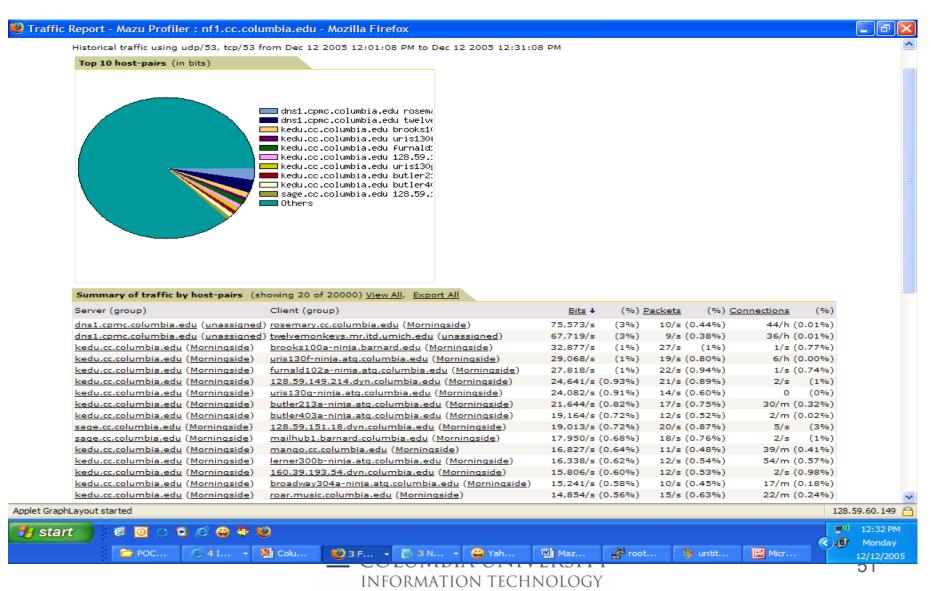


Network

Connection graph of Columbia U Schools group-pairs

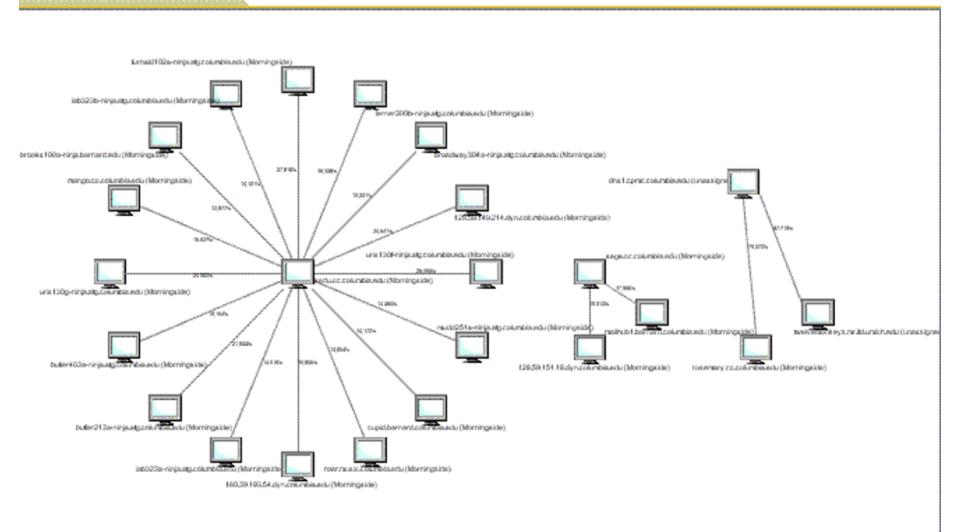


Application Profiling:

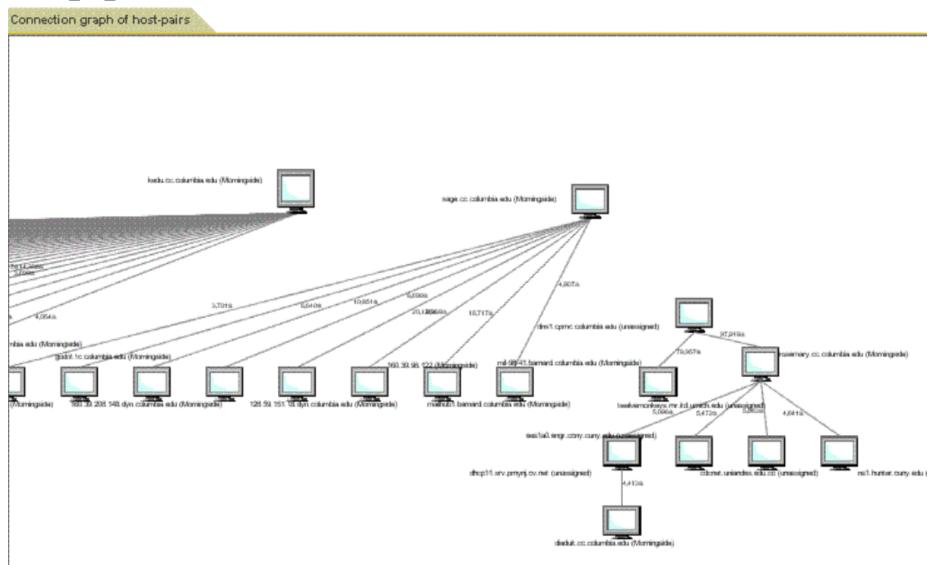


Application

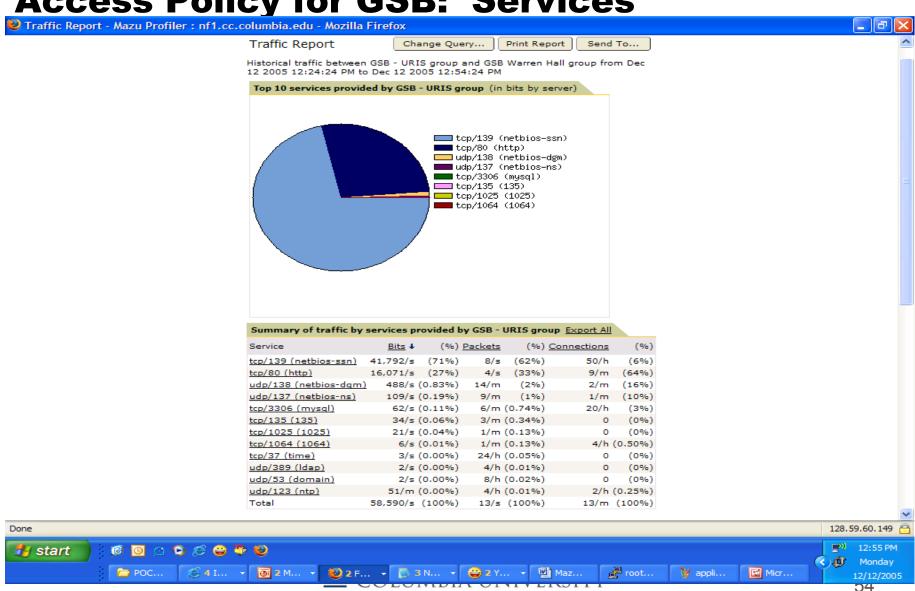
Connection graph of host-pairs



Application

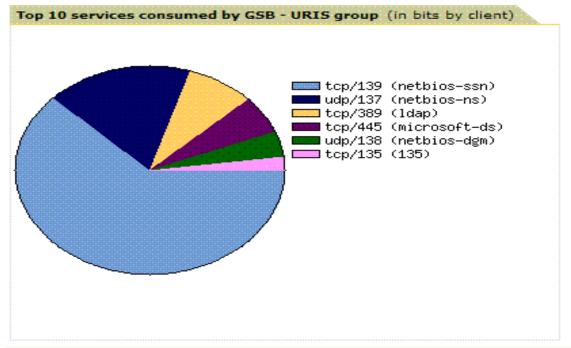


Access Policy for GSB: Services



Access Policy for GSB: Services

Historical traffic between GSB - URIS group and GSB Warren Hall group from Dec 12 2005 12:24:24 PM to Dec 12 2005 12:54:24 PM



Summary of traffic by	services (consume	ed by GSI	B - URIS	group Expor	t All
Service	<u>Bits</u> ↓	(%)	Packets	(%)	Connections	(%)
tcp/139 (netbios-ssn)	1,515/s	(63%)	25/m	(33%)	12/h	(6%)
udp/137 (netbios-ns)	425/s	(18%)	35/m	(46%)	2/m	(60%)
tcp/389 (Idap)	199/s	(8%)	6/m	(8%)	12/h	(6%)
tcp/445 (microsoft-ds)	141/s	(6%)	5/m	(6%)	6/h	(3%)
udp/138 (netbios-dgm)	86/s	(4%)	2/m	(3%)	46/h	(22%)
tcp/135 (135)	38/s	(2%)	3/m	(4%)	8/h	(4%)
Total	2,404/s	(100%)	1/s	(100%)	4/m	(100%)

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY